



2018 Breast Surgery Module: Key References

Below you will find the topics and a selection of key accompanying references for the Breast Surgery module of the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment. References that are available open source are indicated with a green star ★ and the entire citation is a link to the open access source. References that are not available open access have a link in their PubMed ID to the abstract.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment.

To view all references, see [this page](#) of the ABS website.

Atypical Ductal Hyperplasia

- ★ [Degnim AC, Dupont WD, Radisky DC, et al. Extent of atypical hyperplasia stratifies breast cancer risk in 2 independent cohorts of women. *Cancer*.2016;122\(19\):2971-2978.](#)
[PMID 27352219]
- Racz JM, Carter JM, Degnim AC. Lobular neoplasia and atypical ductal hyperplasia on core biopsy: current surgical management recommendations. *Ann Surg Oncol*. 2017;24(10):2848-2854.
[[PMID 28766203](#)]

Axillary Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy and Lymphadenectomy

- ★ [Giuliano AE, Ballman KV, McCall L, et al. Effect of axillary dissection vs no axillary dissection on 10-year overall survival among women with invasive breast cancer and sentinel node metastasis: the ACOSOG Z0011 \(Alliance\) randomized clinical trial. *JAMA*. 2017;318\(10\):918-926.](#)
[PMID 28898379]
- ★ [Boughey JC, Ballman KV, Le-Petross HT, et al. Identification and resection of clipped node decreases the false-negative rate of sentinel lymph node surgery in patients presenting with node-positive breast cancer \(T₀-T₄, N₁-N₂\) who receive neoadjuvant chemotherapy: results from ACOSOG Z1071 \(Alliance\). *Ann Surg*. 2016;263\(4\):802-807.](#)
[PMID 26649589]

Benign Breast Disease, including Fibroadenoma and Intraductal Papilloma

- Orr B, Kelley JL. Benign breast diseases: evaluation and management. *Clin Obstet Gynecol*. 2016;59(4):710-726.
[[PMID 27660928](#)]
- ★ [American Society of Breast Surgeons. Consensus guidelines on concordance assessment of image-guided breast biopsies and management of borderline or high-risk lesions. Nov 2016.](#)



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Breast Biopsy

- ★ [American Society of Breast Surgeons. Performance and practice guidelines for excisional breast biopsy, November 2014.](#)
- ★ [American Society of Breast Surgeons. Consensus guidelines on image-guided percutaneous biopsy of palpable and nonpalpable breast lesions. Nov 2017.](#)

Breast Cancer, Hereditary

- ★ [Krop I, Ismaila N, Andre F, et al. Use of biomarkers to guide decisions on adjuvant systemic therapy for women with early-stage invasive breast cancer: American Society of Clinical Oncology Practice Guideline Focused Update. *J Clin Oncol.* 2017;35\(24\):2838-2847.](#)
[PMID 28692382]

Breast Cancer, Inflammatory

- ★ [Rueth NM. Underuse of trimodality treatment affects survival for patients with inflammatory breast cancer: an analysis of treatment and survival trends from the National Cancer Database. *J Clin Oncol.* 2014;32\(19\):2018-2024.](#)
[PMID 24888808]

Breast Cancer, Invasive Carcinoma (Ductal, Lobular, All Variants)

- ★ [Recht A, Comen EA, Fine RE, et al. Postmastectomy radiotherapy: an American Society of Clinical Oncology, American Society for Radiation Oncology, and Society of Surgical Oncology focused guideline update. *J Clin Oncol.* 2016;34\(36\):4431-4442.](#)
[PMID 27646947]
- ★ [National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Breast Cancer, Version 4.2017, NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology.](#)
[PMID 29523670]
- ★ [Krop I, Ismaila N, Andre F, et al. Use of biomarkers to guide decisions on adjuvant systemic therapy for women with early-stage invasive breast cancer. American Society of Clinical Oncology Clinical Practice Focused Update. *J Clin Oncol.* 2017;35\(24\):2838-2847.](#)
[PMID 28692382]

Breast Cancer, Non-invasive Carcinoma

- ★ [Morrow M, Van Zee KJ, Solin LJ, et al. Society of Surgical Oncology-American Society for Radiation Oncology-American Society of Clinical Oncology consensus guideline on margins for breast-conserving surgery with whole-breast irradiation in ductal carcinoma in situ. *J Clin Oncol.* 2016;34\(33\):4040-4046.](#)
[PMID 27528719]



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Breast Cancer Surveillance

- ★ [National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Breast Cancer, Version 4.2017, NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology.](#)
[PMID 29523670]

Breast Mass Evaluation

- ★ [American Society of Breast Surgeons. Consensus guideline on image-guided percutaneous biopsy of palpable and nonpalpable breast lesions. Nov 2017.](#)
- ★ [American Society of Breast Surgeons. Consensus guidelines on concordance assessment of image-guided breast biopsies and management of borderline or high-risk lesions. November 2016.](#)

Genetic/Genomic Testing

- National Comprehensive Cancer Network Guidelines in Oncology. Genetic/Familial High-Risk Assessment: Breast and Ovarian Cancer. [Version 2.2019.](#)

Lymphedema/Lymphangitis

- Doscher ME, Schreiber JE, Weichman KE, Garfein ES. Update on post-mastectomy lymphedema management. *Breast J.* 2016;22(5):553-560.
[[PMID 27375223](#)]

Mammographic Abnormalities

- ★ [Degnim AC, Dupont WD, Radisky DC, et al. Extent of atypical hyperplasia stratifies breast cancer risk in 2 independent cohorts of women. *Cancer.* 2016;122:2971-2978. .](#)
[PMID 27352219]

Pleural Effusion/Empyema

- Asciak R, Rahman NM. Malignant pleural effusion: from diagnostics to therapeutics. *Clin Chest Med.* 2018;39(1):181-193.
[[PMID 29433714](#)]