

2023 Comprehensive General Surgery Module General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment

All References



www.absurgery.org

Below you will find the topics and their accompanying references for the 2023 Comprehensive General Surgery Module for the General Surgery Continuous Certification Assessment.

Diplomates are neither required nor expected to read all of these references before or during the completion of the assessment. The Key References are marked with a yellow star ★ below.

Please note that the American Board of Surgery (ABS) provides as many open-access articles to our Candidates as possible. While you are completing your assessment, Key References will have a direct link to a full-text article or an article PDF purchased by the ABS in the exam platform. Due to limited permissions, we cannot provide links to full-text articles or article PDFs on this Reference Document, as it is not hosted on a secure browser. Article links on this document will take you to the article page on PubMed. We cannot guarantee that all article links will be open access on PubMed. **To view the full-text Key References prior to beginning your assessment, please log into the ABS surgeon portal and find the “My Continuous Certification” page. Under the “Assessments” tab, click on “Reference Documents”.**

A screenshot of the ABS My Continuous Certification portal. At the top, there is a blue header with a gear icon, the text 'My Continuous Certification', and a 'MORE INFO' link. Below the header, there are two tabs: 'Ongoing Requirements' with a count of '0' and 'Assessments (Examinations)' with a count of '1'. The main content area is titled 'Register for Surgery Assessment' and contains a table with four rows, each with a dropdown arrow on the left and a status indicator on the right.

Task	Status
Reference Documents	
Provide Digital Signature	NOT YET COMPLETED ○
Launch Assessment	NOT YET AVAILABLE ○
View Performance Report	NOT YET AVAILABLE ○

Anorectal Emergencies

- Burnstein M. Managing anorectal emergencies. *Can Fam Physician*. 1993;39:1782-1785. [PMID: [8374365](#)]
- ★ Lohsiriwat V. Anorectal emergencies. *World J Gastroenterol*. 2016;22(26):5867-5878. doi:10.3748/wjg.v22.i26.5867 [PMID: [27468181](#)]

Brain Death

- ★ Matar AJ, Wichmann H, Kenney L, et al. Outcomes and implications of a single brain death examination policy on organ donation outcomes at a high-volume trauma center. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2020;89(6):1166-1171. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000002908 [PMID: [32796440](#)]
- Wijdicks EF, Varelas PN, Gronseth GS, Greer DM; American Academy of Neurology. Evidence-based guideline update: determining brain death in adults: report of the Quality Standards Subcommittee of the American Academy of Neurology. *Neurology*. 2010;74(23):1911-1918. doi:10.1212/WNL.0b013e3181e242a8 [PMID: [20530327](#)]

Colon Injury

- ★ Mitchao DP, Lewis MR, Strickland M, Benjamin ER, Wong MD, Demetriades D. Destructive colon injuries requiring resection: is colostomy ever indicated?. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2022;92(6):1039-1046. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000003513 [PMID: [35081597](#)]

Colonoscopy

- ★ NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (NCCN Guidelines®) for Colorectal Cancer Screening V.1.2023. © National Comprehensive Cancer Network, Inc. 2023. All rights reserved. Accessed March 15, 2023. To view the most recent and complete version of the guideline, go online to [NCCN.org](#). *Requires login to NCCN; NCCN accounts are free to create. Please search for the appropriate Guidelines under Guidelines > Treatment by Cancer Type/Detection, Prevention, and Risk Reduction.*

Ductal Carcinoma In Situ of the Breast

- ★ NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (NCCN Guidelines®) for Breast Cancer V.4.2023. © National Comprehensive Cancer Network, Inc. 2023. All rights reserved. Accessed March 15, 2023. To view the most recent and complete version of the guideline, go online to [NCCN.org](https://www.nccn.org). *Requires login to NCCN; NCCN accounts are free to create. Please search for the appropriate Guidelines under Guidelines > Treatment by Cancer Type/Detection, Prevention, and Risk Reduction.*

Hyperthyroidism

- ★ Patel KN, Yip L, Lubitz CC, et al. Executive summary of the American Association of Endocrine Surgeons guidelines for the definitive surgical management of thyroid disease in adults. *Ann Surg.* 2020;271(3):399-410. doi:10.1097/SLA.0000000000003735 [PMID: [32079828](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32079828/)]

Necrotizing Soft Tissue Infections

- ★ Stevens DL, Bryant AE. Necrotizing soft-tissue infections. *N Engl J Med.* 2018;378(10):971. doi:10.1056/NEJMc1800049 [PMID: [29514033](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/29514033/)]

Obstruction - Large Intestinal

- Ahmed O, Lee JH, Thompson CC, Faulx A. AGA clinical practice update on the optimal management of the malignant alimentary tract obstruction: expert review. *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2021;19(9):1780-1788. doi:10.1016/j.cgh.2021.03.046 [PMID: [33813072](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/33813072/)]
- Kim M, Rai M, Teshima C. Interventional endoscopy for palliation of luminal gastrointestinal obstructions in management of cancer: practical guide for oncologists. *J Clin Med.* 2022;11(6):1712. doi:10.3390/jcm11061712 [PMID: [35330037](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/35330037/)]
- ★ van Hooft JE, Veld JV, Arnold D, et al. Self-expandable metal stents for obstructing colonic and extracolonic cancer: European Society of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy (ESGE) Guideline - Update 2020. *Endoscopy.* 2020;52(5):389-407. doi:10.1055/a-1140-3017 [PMID: [32259849](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32259849/)]

Pancreatitis – Necrotizing

- ★ van Santvoort HC, Besselink MG, Bakker OJ, et al. A step-up approach or open necrosectomy for necrotizing pancreatitis. *N Engl J Med*. 2010;362(16):1491-1502. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa0908821 [PMID: [20410514](#)]

Paralytic Ileus

- ★ Bugaev N, Bhattacharya B, Chiu WC, et al. Proton pump inhibitors for the treatment of ileus in adult surgical patients: A practice management guideline from the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2019;87(4):922-934. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000002381 [PMID: [31136527](#)]
- Vather R, Josephson R, Jaung R, Kahokehr A, Sammour T, Bissett I. Gastrografin in prolonged postoperative ileus: a double-blinded randomized controlled trial. *Ann Surg*. 2015;262(1):23-30. doi:10.1097/SLA.0000000000001062 [PMID: [25575258](#)]

Peritoneal Dialysis Catheter Insertion

- ★ Attaluri V, Lebeis C, Brethauer S, Rosenblatt S. Advanced laparoscopic techniques significantly improve function of peritoneal dialysis catheters. *J Am Coll Surg*. 2010;211(6):699-704. doi:10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2010.08.010 [PMID: [21036073](#)]

Pneumatosis

- Ehlert BA. Acute gut ischemia. *Surg Clin North Am*. 2018;98(5):995-1004. doi:10.1016/j.suc.2018.06.002 [PMID: [30243457](#)]
- ★ Ferrada P, Callcut R, Bauza G, et al. Pneumatosis intestinalis predictive evaluation study: A multicenter epidemiologic study of the American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2017;82(3):451-460. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000001360 [PMID: [28225738](#)]

Resuscitation

- ★ Hazelton JP, Ssentongo AE, Oh JS, et al. Use of cold-stored whole blood is associated with improved mortality in hemostatic resuscitation of major bleeding: a multicenter study. *Ann Surg*. 2022;276(4):579-588. doi:10.1097/SLA.0000000000005603 [PMID: [35848743](#)]

Rib and Sternal Fractures

- ★ Kasotakis G, Hasenboehler EA, Streib EW, et al. Operative fixation of rib fractures after blunt trauma: a practice management guideline from the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2017;82(3):618-626. doi:10.1097/TA.0000000000001350 [PMID: [28030502](#)]

Septic Shock

- ★ Howell MD, Davis AM. Management of sepsis and septic shock. *JAMA*. 2017;317(8):847-848. doi:10.1001/jama.2017.0131 [PMID: [28114603](#)]

Surgical Considerations of the Pregnant Patient

- Cheng V, Matsushima K, Ashbrook M, et al. Association between trimester and outcomes after cholecystectomy during pregnancy. *J Am Coll Surg*. 2021;233(1):29-37.e1. doi:10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2021.03.034 [PMID: [33957256](#)]
- ★ Stewart MK, Terhune KP. Management of pregnant patients undergoing general surgical procedures. *Surg Clin North Am*. 2015;95(2):429-442. doi:10.1016/j.suc.2014.10.007 [PMID: [25814116](#)]

Thyroid Nodule

- ★ Tessler FN, Middleton WD, Grant EG, et al. ACR thyroid imaging, reporting and data system (TI-RADS): white paper of the ACR TI-RADS committee. *J Am Coll Radiol*. 2017;14(5):587-595. doi:10.1016/j.jacr.2017.01.046 [PMID: [28372962](#)]

Ulcerative Colitis - Operative Management

- ★ Andersson P, Söderholm JD. Surgery in ulcerative colitis: indication and timing. *Dig Dis*. 2009;27(3):335-340. doi:10.1159/000228570 [PMID: [19786761](#)]
- Fiorino G, Danese S, Giacobazzi G, Spinelli A. Medical therapy versus surgery in moderate-to-severe ulcerative colitis. *Dig Liver Dis*. 2021;53(4):403-408. doi:10.1016/j.dld.2020.09.022 [PMID: [33051163](#)]

Vena Cava Filter - Insertion

- ★ Kaufman JA, Barnes GD, Chaer RA, et al. Society of Interventional Radiology clinical practice guideline for inferior vena cava filters in the treatment of patients with venous thromboembolic disease: developed in collaboration with the American College of Cardiology, American College of Chest Physicians, American College of Surgeons Committee on Trauma, American Heart Association, Society for Vascular Surgery, and Society for Vascular Medicine. *J Vasc Interv Radiol*. 2020;31(10):1529-1544. doi:10.1016/j.jvir.2020.06.014 [PMID: [32919823](#)]

Ventral Hernia - Repair

- ★ Rosen MJ, Krpata DM, Petro CC, et al. Biologic vs synthetic mesh for single-stage repair of contaminated ventral hernias: a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Surg*. 2022;157(4):293-301. doi:10.1001/jamasurg.2021.6902 [PMID: [35044431](#)]